

# Department of Physician Assistant Studies Success in meeting program goals

The Misericordia University PA Program was granted *Accreditation-Continued status* by ARC-PA in October 2022. Accreditation remains in effect until the program closes or withdraws from the accreditation process or until accreditation is withdrawn for failure to comply with the Standards. The approximate date for the next validation review of the program by the ARC-PA will be September 2032.

# **PA Program Mission Statement**:

"The Misericordia University Physician Assistant Program strives to attract intellectually talented and caring students who will be educationally transformed and mentored to become competent and compassionate Physician Assistants."

Driven by our Mission, the following Goals were created as the end toward which our Programs effort is directed.

# Goal I

Recruit qualified applicants who have experience with diversity and inclusion.

#### Measure:

• Diversity Interview Question Score for Enrolled PA Student

# Target:

Average score of 6 or higher out of a possible score of 9
 Scoring for 3 = Excellent Response; 2 = Acceptable Response; 1 = Poor Response; 0 = Inappropriate Response

| Data: Diversity Interview                           | Cohort 2020          | Cohort 2021       | Cohort 2022       | Cohort 2023       | Cohort 2024       |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Question Score                                      | Cycle 2017-          | Cycle 2018-       | Cycle 2019-       | Cycle 2020-       | Cycle 2021-       |
|   | 2018                 | 2019              | 2020              | 2021              | 2022              |
| Overall Final Diversity<br>Interview Question Score | Average Score<br>8.5 | Average Score 8.3 | Average Score 8.1 | Average Score 8.2 | Average Score 8.2 |

#### Program Effectiveness:

- Cohort 2020 exceeded the target.
- Cohort 2021 exceeded the target.
- Cohort 2022 exceeded the target.
- Cohort 2023 exceeded the target.
- Cohort 2024 exceeded the target.
- Overall the MUPA Program is meeting the goal of recruiting qualified applicants who have experience with diversity and inclusion.

#### Goal II

Develop and advance a curriculum that ensures each graduate possesses the knowledge and skills necessary for entry into clinical practice.

# Measure 1:

Preceptor Survey of Student Preparedness

# Target:

• 80% or more of items on the survey will score 3 or higher on a 4-point Likert scale: 4 exceeds expectations, 3 meets expectations, 2 needs improvement, 1 unsatisfactory

| Data: Areas of PA-S Rotation           |             | •           |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| preparedness Assessed by Preceptor     | Cohort 2020 | Cohort 2021 | Cohort 2022 |
| Medical Interview                      | 3.57        | 3.95        | 3.56        |
| Physical Examination                   | 3.38        | 3.95        | 3.50        |
| Oral Case Presentation                 | 3.33        | 3.95        | 3.38        |
| Written Patient Record                 | 3.69        | 3.94        | 3.67        |
| Knowledge of Diagnostic Studies        | 3.33        | 3.74        | 3.33        |
| Ability to Perform Clinical Procedures | 3.67        | 3.81        | 3.36        |
| Problem-solving/Critical Thinking      | 3.47        | 3.89        | 3.50        |
| Factual Knowledge and Concepts         | 3.47        | 3.89        | 3.50        |
| Assessment/Differential Diagnosis      | 3.40        | 3.79        | 3.44        |
| Ability to Form Management Plan        | 3.36        | 3.84        | 3.31        |
| Ability to Implement Management Plan   | 3.46        | 3.72        | 3.40        |
| Relating to Colleagues                 | 4.00        | 3.95        | 3.81        |
| Relating to Patients                   | 4.00        | 3.95        | 3.81        |
| Understanding Role of PA               | 3.87        | 3.94        | 3.75        |
| Self-Confidence                        | 3.67        | 3.74        | 3.63        |
| Reliability and Dependability          | 4.00        | 3.95        | 3.88        |
| Professionalism                        | 4.00        | 3.95        | 3.88        |
| Overall First Rotation                 | 3.63        | 3.88        | 3.57        |

# Program Effectiveness:

- Cohort 2020 exceeded the target
- Cohort 2021 exceeded the target
- Cohort 2022 exceeded the target
- Overall this measure meets the target for showing the didactic curriculum is preparing students for clinical rotations

#### Measure 2:

• Summative Assessment

#### Target:

• 85% or higher first attempt pass rate on each summative assessment evaluation and overall summative assessment evaluations

| Data: Summative Assessment Evaluation Tools    | Cohort 2020 | Cohort 2021 | Cohort 2022 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Summative OSCE                                 | 87%         | 100%        | 100%        |
| Summative Examination                          | 93%         | 95%         | 100%        |
| Summative H&P (conducted virtually 2020)       | 73%         | 89.5%       | 100%        |
| Masters Project                                | 100%        | 100%        | 100%        |
| Overall Final Summative Assessment Evaluations | 88%         | 96%         | 100%        |

# **Program Effectiveness:**

- Cohort 2020 met the overall pass rate and the pass rate for 3 out of 4 individual summative assessment evaluations.
- Cohort 2021 met the overall pass rate and the pass rate for 4 out of 4 individual summative assessment evaluations.
- Cohort 2022 met the overall pass rate and the pass rate for 4 out of 4 individual summative assessment evaluations.
- Overall the program meets the Summative Assessment target and shows an improvement from cohort 2020 to cohort 2021 and from cohort 2021 to cohort 2022.

#### Measure 3:

• Graduate Program Assessment Survey: Curriculum Items

# Target:

Score 3 or greater on a 5-point Likert Scale: 5 strongly agree; 4 agree; 3 neutral; 2 disagree; 1 strongly disagree

| Data: Graduate Program Assessment by Section            | Cohort 2020 | Cohort 2021 | Cohort 2022 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Evaluation of Courses & Curriculum                      | 4.37        | 4.46        | 4.66        |
| Effectiveness of Didactic Curriculum                    | 4.28        | 4.48        | 4.64        |
| (self-assessment of student preparedness for Rotations) |             |             |             |
| Evaluation of Clinical Sites                            | 4.64        | 4.51        | 4.68        |
| Graduate Learning Outcomes                              | 4.56        | 4.66        | 4.65        |
| Overall Curriculum Content Graduate Survey              | 4.46        | 4.53        | 4.66        |

# Program Effectiveness:

- Cohort 2020 exceeded the target across all four curriculum content areas and overall average of curriculum content.
- Cohort 2021 exceeded the target across all four curriculum content areas and overall average of curriculum content.
- Cohort 2022 exceeded the target across all four curriculum content areas and overall average of curriculum content.
- Overall the program meets the target for the Graduate Program Assessment Survey: Curriculum Items and shows an increase of scores across cohorts.
- Based on the 3 outcome measures above, the MUPA Program has been effective in developing and advancing a
  curriculum that ensures each graduate possesses the knowledge and skills necessary for entry into clinical
  practice.

#### Goal III

Retain and graduate at least 92% of all matriculated students (3-year average total retention rates).

#### Measure:

• Retention and graduation rate

#### Target:

• Average 3 Year graduation rate of 92% or greater

| Cohort      | Matriculated | Successful Progression | Total Retention | 3-year average of |
|-------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|             | Students     | from Clinical to       | Rate            | Total Retention   |
|             |              | Graduation             |                 | Rates             |
| Cohort 2020 | 16           | 15                     | 93.75%          |                   |
| Cohort 2021 | 20           | 19                     | 94.44%          |                   |
| Cohort 2022 | 18           | 16                     | 88.89%          | 92.59%            |

# Program Effectiveness:

• Based on the average 3-year graduation rate, the MUPA Program is meeting goal #3 to retain and graduate at least 92% of all matriculated students.

#### Goal IV

Achieve a first-time-taker PANCE passage rate of 90%, or better.

#### Measure:

PANCE Pass Rate

# Target:

• Annual First Time Pass Rate of 90% or greater

| Cohort | Class<br>Graduation Year | Number of First<br>Time Takers | Program First Time<br>Taker Pass Rate | National First Time<br>Taker Pass Rate for the<br>Class Graduation Year |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 2020   | 2020                     | 15                             | 53%                                   | 95%   |
| 2021   | 2021                     | 19                             | 79%                                   | 93%   |
| 2022   | 2022                     | 16                             | 100%                                  | 92%   |
| 2023   | 2023                     |                                |                                       |   |
| 2024   | 2024                     |                                |                                       |   |

See <a href="https://www.misericordia.edu/physician-assistant/additional-program-info/nccpa-pance-pass-rate">https://www.misericordia.edu/physician-assistant/additional-program-info/nccpa-pance-pass-rate</a> for most current NCCPA report.

# **Goal IV**

# Program Effectiveness:

- Based on the first year, PANCE first time pass rate, the MUPA Program conducted a critical analysis of the following data: admissions criteria as predictors of success, individual course performance, course and instructor evaluations by students, program instructional objectives, learning outcomes, and breadth and depth of the curriculum, student summative evaluation results, remediation practices and results, attrition criteria and data for cohort 2020, feedback from students who were unsuccessful on the PANCE, preceptor feedback and graduate survey data. Analysis of this data led to the following implemented changes: Cumulative assessment of student performance in Clinical Medicine courses, specifically the cardiovascular system, the pulmonology system, the neurologic system, and the reproductive system; increased assessment on formulating the most likely diagnosis; additional medical documentation assignments; and increased PANCE style testing.
- Based on the second year, PANCE first time pass rate, the MUPA Program conducted a critical analysis of the following data: admissions criteria as predictors of success, individual course performance, course and instructor evaluations by students, program instructional objectives, learning outcomes, and breadth and depth of the curriculum, student summative evaluation results, remediation practices and results, attrition criteria and data for cohort 2021, feedback from students who were unsuccessful on the PANCE, preceptor feedback and graduate survey data. Analysis of this data led to monitoring the following implemented changes: Cumulative assessment of student performance in Clinical Medicine courses, specifically the cardiovascular system, the pulmonology system, the neurologic system, and the reproductive system; increased assessment on formulating the most likely diagnosis; additional medical documentation assignments; and increased PANCE style testing.
- Changes made to the curriculum have had a positive impact as evidenced by the data listed in Goal II that shows improvement from cohort 2020 to cohort 2021 in all three measures evaluating the program curriculum effectiveness as well as an increase in the PANCE first time pass rate from cohort 2020 to cohort 2021 and from cohort 2021 to cohort 2022.

# Goal V

Demonstration of institutional commitment for continuing professional development of the principal faculty, medical director, and program director.

#### Measure:

Conference attendance and professional development supported by Misericordia

# Target:

• Each faculty member is allocated 100% funding and non-vacation days by Misericordia University to attend at least one conference annually or complete professional development

# Faculty Conference Attendance Most Recent Listed First:

| Faculty Member     | Dates of<br>Attendance   | Conference  | Location                  | Funding and release time by MU |
|--------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Program Director:  |                          |   |                           |                                |
|                    | Jan 13-16, 2023          | University of Arizona AWCIM<br>Andrew Weil Center for Integrative<br>Medicine | Tucson, Arizona           | 100%                           |
|                    | Oct 12-15 2022           | PAEA Education Forum  | San Diego, CA             | 100%                           |
|                    | July 13-16 2022          | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | April 28-May 1 2022      | POMA Clinical Assembly  | Valley Forge,<br>PA       | 100%                           |
|                    | October 12-15 2021       | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | April 8-15-22-29<br>2021 | 2021 New Program Directors Jump<br>Start Workshop                             | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | October 19-23 2020       | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | July 28-30 2020          | ARC-PA Self-Study Workshop  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | October 8-12 2019        | PAEA Education Forum  | Washington, DC            | 100%                           |
|                    | July 21-23 2019          | ARC-PA Accreditation and You Workshop   | Cleveland, Ohio           | 100%                           |
|                    | April 10-12 2019         | PAEA Workshop: Competency-<br>Based Education Teaching in the<br>21st Century | Washington, DC            | 100%                           |
|                    | October 24-27 2018       | PAEA 2018 Forum   | Anaheim, CA               | 100%                           |
|                    | May 7-9 2018             | CIC-18 Department Chairs<br>Workshop  | Pittsburgh, PA            | 100%                           |
|                    | April 9-11 2018          | eMedley User Conference   | Lawrence, KS              | 100%                           |
|                    | December 4-8 2017        | CME Resources/PANCE Prep.   | Chicago, IL               | 100%                           |
| Clinical Director: |                          |   |                           |                                |
|                    | July 13-16 2022          | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | August 5-8 2021          | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | October 19-23 2020       | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | May 19-23 2018           | AAPA annual Conference  | New Orleans,<br>Louisiana | 100%                           |
|                    | November 2017            | Center for EM Ed EM boot camp   | Online                    | 100%                           |
|                    | June 11-13 2017          | ARC-PA Accreditation and You Workshop in                                      | Cleveland, Ohio           | 100%                           |
| Didactic Director: |                          |   |                           |                                |
|                    | Dec 7, 2022              | PAEA Didactic Faculty Virtual<br>Retreat                                      | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | Oct 12-15, 2022          | PAEA Education Forum  | San Diego, CA             | 100%                           |
|                    | June 22, 2022            | PAEA Equity by Design   | Virtual                   | 100%                           |
|                    | Nov 15 – Dec 10<br>2021  | PAEA New Faculty Jump Start   | Virtual                   | 100%                           |

|                   | July 15-18 2021             | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|
|                   |                             | •   |                  |                 |
|                   | October 19-23 2020          | PAEA Education Forum  ARC-PA Accreditation and You  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | July 21-23 2019             | Workshop  | Cleveland, Ohio  | 100%            |
|                   | October 24-27 2018          | PAEA 2018 Forum   | Anaheim, CA      | 100%            |
|                   | May 2-5 2018                | POMA Clinical Assembly  | Valley Forge, PA | 100%            |
|                   | December 5-7 2017           | Pri-Med Conference  | Baltimore, MD    | 100%            |
| Principal Faculty |                             |   |                  |                 |
| Timespart acuty   | July 22-24 2021             | ARC-PA Accreditation and You<br>Workshop  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | July 15-18 2021             | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | October 19-23 2020          | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | April 10-12 2019            | PAEA learning<br>workshop/Faculty Skills 101  | Washington, DC   | 100%            |
|                   | October 17-20 2018          | PSPA annual conference  | Pocono<br>Manor, | 100%            |
|                   | June 4-6 2018               | NCCPA PANRE Critique/Writing Meeting  | Johns Creek, GA  | Funded by NCCPA |
|                   | March 12-14 2018            | NCCPA meeting RE: The Standard setting process for the PANCE examination  | Johns Creek, GA  | Funded by NCCPA |
|                   | April 25-27 2018            | PAEA learning<br>workshop/Faculty Skills 101  | Washington, DC   | 100%            |
| Principal Faculty |                             |   |                  |                 |
|                   | July 13-16 2022             | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | August 5-8 2021             | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | October 19-23 2020          | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   |                             | Dermatology Conference  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   |                             |   |                  |                 |
| Medical Director: | ·                           | Continuing Medical Education in Anesthesiology, Diabetes, Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Gastroenterology, Internal Medicine, Neurology, OBGYN, Pediatrics, Psychiatry, Urology | Online Course    | 100%            |
|                   | August 5-8 2021             | CME Resources PANCE Prep  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | October 19-23 2020          | PAEA Education Forum  | Virtual          | 100%            |
|                   | January 2019-<br>March 2019 | Continuing Medical Education in<br>EM, FM, IM, Neurology,<br>Gastroenterology, OB/GYN,<br>Otolaryngology, Peds, Infectious<br>Disease, ABIM, Trauma                                   | Online Course    | 100%            |
|                   |                             |   |                  |                 |

# Program Effectiveness:

- 2017 2022: All faculty including the program director and the medical director were allocated 100% funding to attend one conference or complete professional development using non-vacation days. Non-vacation days were used for all conference attendance and professional development.
- Overall the MUPA Program is meeting the goal of demonstration of institutional commitment for continuing professional development of the principal faculty, medical director, and program director.